How to solve a Problem

Log into the ITHelpCenter portal. From the main menu, select *Case Management > Console*. In the case grid, select a case and double click on that record or click on the **Resolve** button.

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The case attention window will open:

4.8 Low CAT Date: 18/07/2021	Detail: No Please do Workarou	mode error o mech mode error related to printers r ocument and create new Known error a und records	and	Current sta Jordan Fra oblem information Handler In	
	_Problem:I	T Service\Printing\Problem			
Home Same Cases	Activities				ŧ
Maximun E	aining219:16:15 Estimated 21 12:00 AM	Guide Case Category Work-Arounds User -	Functional Hierarchical Status	CI Attach file Related cases	2 Case attention
Max time remai	ining	Information	Escalation	Link	tools
Attention: 3 A	ction panel	👪 g 🖊	Add Messages:	Me	ssage: 🍡 🎽
Investigation and	d Diagnosis	Creation of Known Error and Workarour	Solution Implementation	on Review 4 Model	steps
Known Error Rec	ord				\sim
				5 Aditional forms (Known Error and	Workaround)
Workaround Rec	ord				\sim
				hange to the new step:	ntation

1. Description and Tools in the case attention Console

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- Case number and assigned priority. ¹⁾
- CAT Date: Creation case date.

- Title: General subject of the case.
- **Detail:** Description of the case. By placing the mouse pointer near the detail field, buttons will be displayed to open a subwindow with all the content included in the description.



- Current status of the case. See Case Status (detail)
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- **User.** User assigned to the case or the user that created the case.
- Type of advisor attending the case: Handler, Owner, Manager Informed. User Type x

	User types	×
System	System user	
Owner	Case manager or case re	sponsible
Handler	Case advisor/technician	
Managers Int		jers or managers r knowledge
User Eng	t user	
OwnerProce	ess	
Creator		Other user types according to
Incident Revi	iew	service type: Incident, Problem,
Problem Rev	view	request fulfillment or Request for
Request fulfi	ilment approval	change
Request for	Change Aproval	

User Type

- Case type: Incident, Problem, Request fullfilment, Request for Change .
- Service category.

² Case attention tools (Home tab)

- **Maximum remaining time:** Remaining and maximum estimated time calculated from the case creation date and maximum case solution time according to SLA/Model and configured schedules.
- Information:
 - Guide: Click on Guide button, to display the model guide, click on Accept to return to console view. See Guide tool

X Guide	Click to open model guide		
≡ le	ver <mark>li</mark>	UsrSrvDsk2	÷
Title			
General	Incident		
Guide			
identifie 1. Invest resolutio 2. Initiall resolutio staff wh 3. Once utilized 1 4. Follow	dent record was created because it was identified at a very early stage even befor d by the impacted user reporting it to the service desk. To recover service: gate the incident, the advisor may rely on the knowledge base first or known error n. y, the service desk advisor attempts to resolve the Incident. However, if the servic n, the Incident is escalated to the appropriate level of support, possibly involving o possess the skills to resolve the Incident. esolved, the solution can be implemented and tested to confirm service recovery o determine overall satisfaction with their service delivery. ing confirmation that the Incident has been resolved, the Incident can be closed. nsure that the initial classification details are accurate for future reference and re	ors for diagnosis and c te desk is unable to pro- higher levels of techn y. A user satisfaction so The service desk techn	or ovide ical support urvey is
Accept	Sick on Case button, it will open a window that includes	2.1.1	

- Case: Click on Case button, it will open a window that includes 3 tabs: General information of the case, users/user type assigned to the case and graphic of the service model/user groups (by type). See Case tool
- Category: Tool to modify the cateogory, SLA (according to category and other criteria), priority, title, description. These changes can be made in the same model or by changing the case model.

See Category tool

- Workaround: Tool to show the alternative solution(s) according to the category of the case. See Workaround tool (Knowledge base usage)
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- End User info: User notification(s) method(s).
- Escalation: Tools to escalate the case in a functional or hierarchical way: See Escalation tool x
- Status: Tool to change the current status of the case. How to change case status \times
- Link: Tools to link to the current case: Files, CIs, other cases. See How to use CI tool

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See How to use Attach file tool \times
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See How to use Related cases tool \times
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³ Actions panel

- Attention: In this field enter the actions according to the current step of the case.
- **Messages:** Allows sending messages to users(end user, owner, manager, etc.) related to the case.



Flow of case attention through steps designed in the service model. Besides the case form, additional forms and fields can be configured according to the model type. When enabled, these forms and fields will be displayed after the model steps.

⁵ Adittional forms

Besides the case form, additional forms and fields can be configured according to the model type. When enabled, these forms and fields will be displayed after the model steps.

⁶ Button(s) to change step and current step help.

2. Problem source and case detailed data

To display detailed case information click on **Case** button, it will open a window that includes 3 tabs: General information of the case, users/user type assigned to the case and graphic of the service model/user groups (by type). See Case tool

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Case Information

Information	Permissions Graphic	
Value		Description
ld SD case		48
ld SD case parent		0
Case Status	Problem current status >	InProgress
Case is major		
Case title		No mech mode error
Case count time		0
Case count time p	ause	0
Case count time re	solved	0
Case date resolved	3	Sun Jul 18 2021 23:58:30 GMT-0500 (Colombia Standard Time)
Case date closed		Sun Jul 18 2021 23:58:30 GMT-0500 (Colombia Standard Time)
Case date last cut		Tue Jul 20 2021 20:57:30 GMT-0500 (Colombia Standard Time)
ld SD case source	type	
ld CMDB user cont	tact type	4
ld MD category de	tail initial	49
ld MD category de	tail final	49
Source type name	Case source type >	PERSON
Case date start		Sun Jul 18 2021 23:58:30 GMT-0500 (Colombia Standard Time))
Case description		While woking the user has started to notice that somentimes the rho

 Scroll down to see more case info

End user info

In the case attention window, clic on button to display end user name and doble clic on the same button to open the user *Notification method* window.

	Case Category Work-Arounds found 1 Information	iyah Kelley Myers	
Click on Add to create a new	Notification method:		×
notification method	Add +		
Choose on the drop-down list the	eMail 🗸	leverit.test@outlook.com	🗎 🗙
notification type	Street Address		
	Country	United States	~
	Province/State/City		
	Zip/Postal Code		
		Save	e Changes

3. To start case attention



- At any step during the case cycle it is possible to use the case attention tools.
- Additional forms may exist according to the model configuration. Forms may have mandatory fields that must be completed before changing step.

3.1 Add Actions

In the **Attention** field enter the actions executed according to the current step. Click on or ENTER to save.

Advisor who		19/07/2021	Action date			
recorded the action		stigation and Diagnosis The el: I took the front of the pri				
L UsrSrvDsk3	I realized that a s	not moving far enough to t crew of unkown origin had eventing it from triggering th	fallen down behind the			
Investigation	and Diagnosis	Creation of Known Erro	or and Workaround	Solution Imp	lementation	Review
\		Current s	tep			4

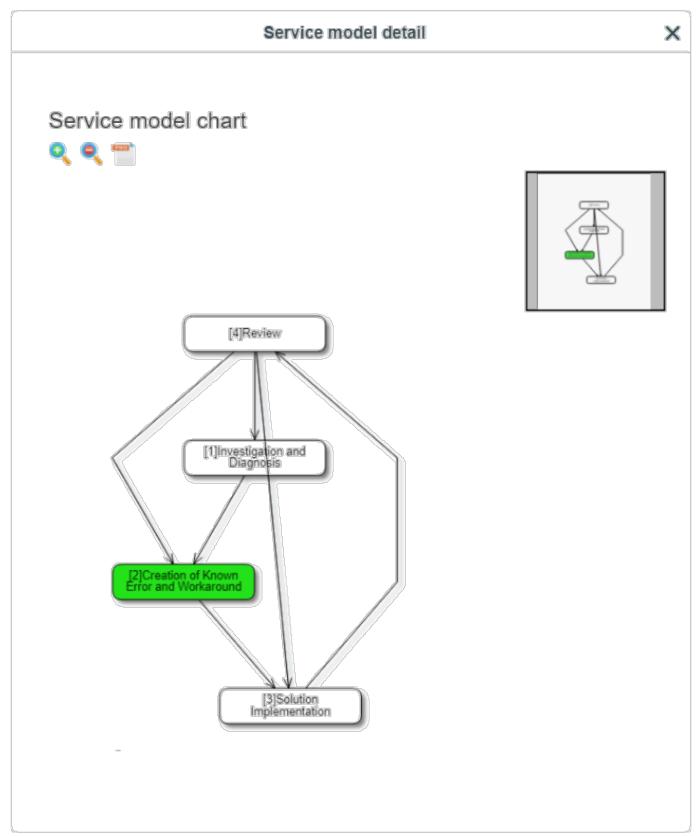
3.2 Add Messages

Click on the **Message** button to open the *Message* window to select the users and type the message to send:

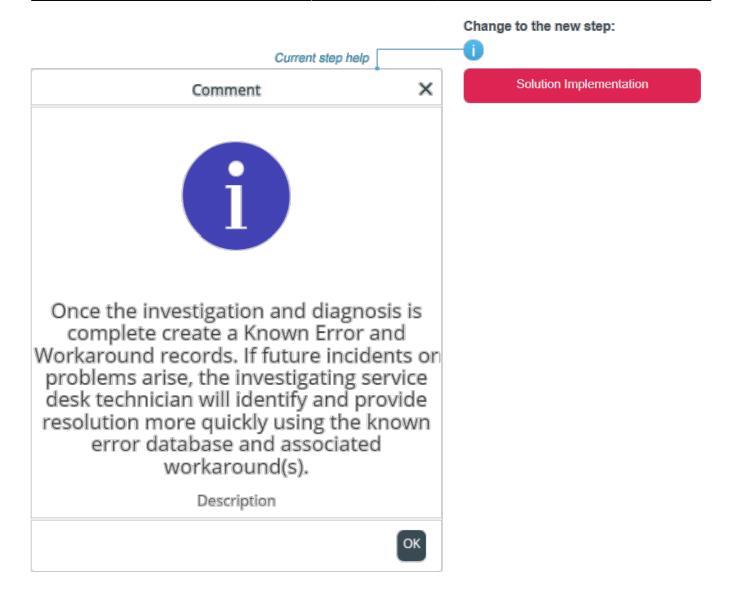
Add Messages:		Message:
L UsrSrvDsk2	Also check the driver date and version	04:22 PM
	Message:	×
Users:	Owner	
	Mandler 🖉	
	Managers Informed	
	User	
Select th	ne user types the message will be sent to:	
Type me	ssage	
		Cancel Send

3.3 Attention guide

Click on 恭 to graph the service model steps.



Click on info icon to display service instructions to help solving a case faster, these instructions are defined in the model configuration.



4. Case attention tools

4.1 See case detailed info

- Case Information: Click on Case button, it will open a window that includes 3 tabs: General information of the case, users/user type assigned to the case and graphic of the service model/user groups (by type). See Case tool ×
- Workaround: Click on the Workaround button to show the alternative solution(s) according to the category of the case. See Workaround tool (Knowledge base usage)
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- **User info:** Click on [•] button to display end user name and doble clic on the same button to open the user *Notification method* window. See End user info

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4.2 How to change case info

Click on **Category** button, it will open a window to modify the category, SLA (according to category and other criteria) and model, priority, urgency, title, description, etc. These changes can be made whithout changing the SLA/Model in the *Same model* tab or by changing the case model in *New model* tab.

See Category tool

4.2.1 Change category

- 1. Click on the **Add** button (next to the Category and detail fields) to open the *category search* window.
- 2. Click on the **Select** button next to the category that most accurately describes the case reported.
- 3. Once the editing have finished, enter a reason for the change, to save click on the Add button.

ason for change							
nter reason for cha	ange catego	ry before sav	ving			Add	~
Same model N	ew model				_		
Urgency:			ls major:				
High		~	\checkmark				
Select Category Category: Details:	IT Service\ Problem	Printing\ <pro< th=""><th>oblem> Incide</th><th>nt> Add</th><th></th><th>ick on Add bu change Cate<u>c</u></th><th>utton gory and Details</th></pro<>	oblem> Incide	nt> Add		ick on Add bu change Cate <u>c</u>	utton gory and Details
				Select category:			
	Cato	aony 1		Select category		1	Normal search Click to switch to Normal search mode, and in the text field enter
Select from t drop-down fi by Category	ields	gory 1 gory 2	IT Serv Hardwa		>	1	Click to switch to
drop-down fi	ields Cate			ice	~	1 owledge	Click to switch to Normal search mode, and in the text field enter
drop-down fi by Category	Cate	gory 2 egory Detail		ice are Support	Kne	Towledge elf Help:	Click to switch to Normal search mode, and in the text field enter a keyword or phrase.
drop-down fi by Category Category	Cate	gory 2 egory Detail	Hardwa	are Support Path	V Kn		Click to switch to Normal search mode, and in the text field enter a keyword or phrase.
drop-down fi by Category Category Incident	Cate Cate Keyt	gory 2 egory Detail board, mouse	or other dev	ice are Support Path IT Service\Hardware Support	Kn 0 S	elf Help:	Click to switch to Normal search mode, and in the text field enter a keyword or phrase. Action
drop-down fi by Category Category Incident Incident	Cate Cate Keyt Mon Desi	gory 2 egory Detail board, mouse itor isues	Hardwa or other dev	ice are Support Path IT Service\Hardware Support IT Service\Hardware Support	 Kn 0 S 0 S 0 S 	elf Help: elf Help:	Click to switch to Normal search mode, and in the text field enter a keyword or phrase.
drop-down fi by Category Category Incident Incident	ields Cate Cate Keyt Mon Desi Hard	gory 2 egory Detail board, mouse itor isues ktop or laptop	or other dev	ice are Support Path IT Service\Hardware Support IT Service\Hardware Support IT Service\Hardware Support	 Kn 0 S 0 S 0 S 0 S 	elf Help: elf Help: elf Help:	Click to switch to Normal search mode, and in the text field enter a keyword or phrase. Action Select Select Select

4.2.2 Change Priority

- 1. Select the new **Priority** value from the drop-down field.
- 2. Once the editing have finished, enter a reason for the change, to save click on the Add button.

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nter re	ason for change befor	e saving							
							10	Add	
Same n	nodel New model							L	
Urgen	cy:		ls major	:					
Higł	1	~	•						
Deta	5013.	≥\Printing\ <pro< th=""><th></th><th></th><th></th><th>Add</th><th></th><th></th><th></th></pro<>				Add			
ld MD SLA	SLA name	Model	Calendar	Max time	Normal time	Model Description			
	SLA name General Problems	Model General Pro	Calendar Default						
SLA 3	General Problems			time 2880	time	Description			
SLA 3 1 Desc	General Problems ription		Default	time 2880	time	Description	,	To change Priva new value fro	om the
SLA 3 Desc Impac	General Problems ription t:	General Pro	Default Priority:	time 2880	time	Description The main obj	,	a new value fro drop-down field	om the d
SLA 3 Desc Impac Low Title:	General Problems ription t:	General Pro	Default Priority:	time 2880	time	Description The main obj	,	a new value fro	om the d ay change
SLA 3 Desc Low Title: No n	General Problems	General Pro	Default Priority:	time 2880	time	Description The main obj	•	a new value fro drop-down field * The model m	om the d ay change
SLA 3 Desc Impac Low Title: No n Descri	General Problems ription t:	General Pro	Priority:	time 2880	time	Description The main obj	,	a new value fro drop-down field * The model m	om the d ay change

4.3 Knowledge base usage

Click on the **Workaround** button to show the alternative solution(s) according to the category of the case. See Workaround tool (Knowledge base usage)

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4.4 How to escalatate a case

Tools to escalate the case in a **functional** or **hierarchical** way See Escalation tool

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• Functional: Click on the Funtional button to open the escalation window

• Hierarchical: Click on the Hierarchical button to open the escalation window

4.5 How to change case status

Case Status and how to change it

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- 1. Click on the **Status** button, the window to change the status will open, select the new status in the drop-down field.
- 2. *Optional.* Enter the cause of the change and click on **Change Status** button.

4.6 How add/delete CIs to a case

See How to use CI tool

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- 1. Click on the **CI** button to open the *CI Affected* window.
- 2. To add CIs to the case click **Add** button, the search window will open.
 - 1. Search CIs by criteria such as: CI Name, Brand, CI Type, etc.
 - 2. Or select from the complete list of CIs.

4.7 How to add/delete attachments

See How to use Attach file tool

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Click on the **Attach file** button, the window to add/edit attachments will open. Click on the Add button.

Single or multiple files can be attached.

Add 🕂 Update	2					
File	E	Description				
Application.log		Application error lo	g	!	×	Q
Document.pdf				!!	×	
Image.png					×	
Text.docx					×	
Video.lvd					×	

4.8 How to link cases

See How to use link cases

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- 1. Click on the **Related Cases** button to open the window to edit relationships.
- 2. To add one or more related cases, click on the Add button to open the *Link case* window.
- 3. <u>Select Case to link:</u> Click on to open the Advanced search
 - 1. Search filtering by case number, category, category name, status, model, SLA, etc.
 - 2. Or select a case from the full list.
- 4. After the case selection:
 - 1. Category will be autocompleted and fill in the fields:
 - 2. **Relationship type:** to define the type of relationship.
 - 3. Enter the Title(Subject) and Description of the relationship between cases.

Relationship Type	Description
Unknown relation	There is no direct relationship between the cases, but they may share similarities that allow them to be related. * This type of relationship is used just for information purposes.
This case is part of	There is a relationship between the cases, although the related case is not caused by the main case.
This case is the result of	The (related) case is caused by the main case. Example: Due to network problems (main case), a user does not have access to his email (related case).

5. Add/Edit parent-child relationships

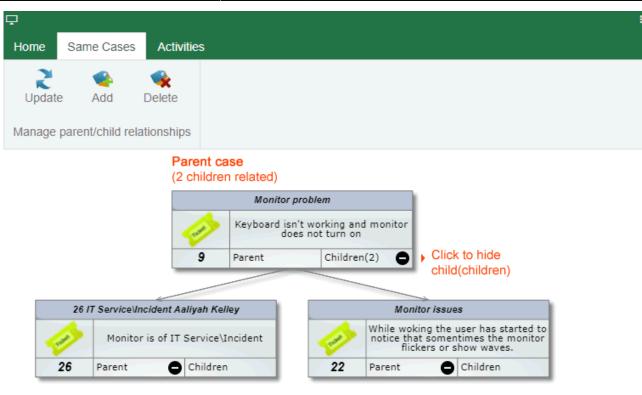
See How add/delete parent-child relationships

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- 1. In the case attention window go to **Same Cases** tab.
- 2. Click on the **Add** button, the window to *add parent relationship* will open:

Search for a case by criteria such as: *Case number, title, description, model, category, etc.* Or select from the complete list of cases (Show all). Select a record and click on the **Use selected record** button.

3. After adding the relationship, it can be graphed by clicking on the icon



* Click on each case to display its basic info below the relationship graph

6. Activities

ITHelpCenter is based on activities and service models, in those: steps, working groups, attention time, escalation type, possible results, among others are defined. While a new case is beign created, ITHC automatically decides which model and SLA will be assigned according to defined rules. In the case attention window go to **Activities** tab:

40 Detail: No Low Please do			mode error mech mode error related to printers model PR890 cument and create new Known error and nd records					Current status: InProg Jordan Franklin Ford
		_Problem:IT	Service\Printing\Problem					Handler Internal
Home Sam		uctivities						:
Step	Case ID	Model		Activities	Results	Source Model	Position	
Actions								
	0			MODEL		IN MODEL	Start *	

- See Create a new problem record from an incident
- See Create a new request record from an incident
- See Create a new RFC record from a problem

7. Change Step

After investigation, diagnosis and other tasks such as creating known error or workaround records for the current step an advisor may change step.

Example

To change from Creation of Known Error and Workaround to Solution Implementation

20/07/2021 Attention for Creation of Known Error a It were created Known error and worka related to printers model PR890		
Investigation and Diagnosis Creation of Kn	Nown Error and Workaround Solution Implementation Review	
Known Error Record		\sim
Workaround Record		$\mathbf{\sim}$
	Once the Known Error and Workaround records are created, click on the Solution Implementation button (Next step)	

In this step, the solution can be implemented and must be tested to confirm service recovery. However, if a normal change was required, an associated Request For Change (RFC) will be raised and approved before a resolution is applied to the Problem.

See Create a new RFC record from a problem

Important

- Actions, executed tasks and messages are registered in the action log, see Actions panel.
- When the user determines that the case in resolved, the case new status will be **Resolved.**

Case Status and how to change it $\ensuremath{\mathsf{x}}$

8. Closing case



In this step, the case owner reviews the solution and authorizes case closure.

A case can only be closed when the case is already in the last step of the model, where the **Closed** option will be available in the status drop-down field. Optionally enter a closing comment and select from the list a *result* and *cost* of the solution.

Finally click on the **Change Status** button, a message will be displayed indicating if the category, priority, urgency (Is Major) of the case was verified before closing, when the **OK** button is clicked the status will change to **Closed**. See Category tool

Did you verify that all the final data of the record is correct? (i.e: Category, Priority, is major) OK Cancel When the OK button is clicked		o change status to Closed:		
the status will change to Closed	Change Status (Current:Resolved) New status			
	Closed	~		
New status Closed	Change Status Description			
ОК		11		
	Result:	Ok_software 🗸		
	Return cost:	0		
		Change Status 🗸		

1)

Assigned priority is the result of the calculation of urgency and impact

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Last update: 2022/07/22 02:18

